

## مُصْطَلَحَاتُ نَحْوِيَّةٍ Terms for Arabic Grammar

	أ
A noun becomes definite when ال is at the beginning	ال التَّعْرِيفِ
Tool/Particle	أَدَاةٌ
Exclusion	اسْتِثْنَاءٌ
Interrogative	اسْتِفْهَامٌ
Noun	اسْمٌ
Demonstrative	اسْمٌ إِشَارَةٌ
Preference	اسْمٌ تَفْضِيلٌ
A noun which shows that someone does an action (i.e. doer)	اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ
Verbal noun	اسْمٌ فِعْلٌ
A noun after preposition	اسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ
A noun that shows that the action was done to it.	اسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ
Relative pronoun	اسْمٌ مَوْصُولٌ
(فُو، ذُو، حَمُو، أَخُو، أَبُو) These five nouns have a special conjugations	الْأَسْمَاءُ الْخَمْسَةُ
Conjugation	إِعْرَابٌ

	ب
Substitute	بَدَّلَ
	ت
تَاءُ added to the end of a past tense verb to show feminine	تَاءُ التَّأْنِيثِ (تْ)
Pronoun تَاءُ connected to past verb to show the subject	تَاءُ الْفَاعِلِ
ة added to the end of nouns only	التَّاءُ الْمَرْبُوطَةُ (ة)
A word that follows another in conjugation	تَابِعٌ
Astonishment	تَعَجُّبٌ
Preference	تَفْضِيلٌ
Distinctive	تَمْيِيزٌ
A Noon with Sukoon نْ that you hear at the end of indefinite nouns but you don't write as a usual نْ . It is written in a special way: by writing the vowel mark twice.	تَتْوِينٌ
Emphasizing	تَوَكِيدٌ
	ث
Firmness of Noon	ثُبُوتُ النُّونِ
	ج
Plural	جَمْعٌ
Broken Plural: No specific rule to change from singular to plural	جَمْعٌ تَكْسِيرٌ
Sound feminine plural	جَمْعٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ سَالِمٌ

Sound masculine plural	جَمْعُ مُذَكَّرٍ سَالِمٍ
Sentence	جُمْلَةٌ
Nominal Sentence: Starts with a noun	جُمْلَةٌ إِسْمِيَّةٌ
Verbal Sentence: Starts with a verb	جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ
Answer to the condition	جَوَابُ الشَّرْطِ
	ح
Status/ a noun that shows the state	حَالٌ
Elimination of Noon	حَذْفُ النُّونِ
Letter / Particle	حَرْفٌ
Preposition	حَرْفٌ جَرٌّ
Particle of conjunction	حَرْفٌ عَطْفٍ
A long vowel:(ا after فَتْحَةٌ) (و after ضَمَّةٌ) (ي after كَسْرَةٌ)	حَرْفٌ عِلَّةٌ / حَرْفٌ مَدٌّ
The letters ت، ي، ن، أ coming at the beginning of present verb	حَرْفُ الْمُضَارَعَةِ
A particle which causes changes to the nominal sentence	حَرْفٌ نَاسِخٌ
Particle of calling	حَرْفٌ نِدَاءٍ
	خ
Predicate/Information you give about المَبْدَأُ	خَبَرٌ
A predicate when comes before المَبْدَأُ	خَبَرٌ مُقَدِّمٌ

	س
— A mark on the top of Arabic letter to show the absence of vowel	سُكُونٌ
	ش
Semi-sentence (formed of $\text{حَرْفٌ جَرٌّ} + \text{اسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ}$ or $\text{ظَرْفٌ} + \text{مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ}$ )	شِبْهَةٌ جُمْلَةٌ
— — — A mark on the top of Arabic letter to show that the letter should be repeated twice once with سُكُونٌ and once with a vowel, as rr in ear ring	شَدَّةٌ
Condition	شَرْطٌ
	ض
— A mark on the top of Arabic letter to show that the letter is pronounced as u in bull.	ضَمَّةٌ
Attached pronouns or pronoun suffix	ضَمِيرٌ مُتَّصِلٌ
Hidden pronoun	ضَمِيرٌ مُسْتَتِرٌ
Separate pronouns	ضَمِيرٌ مُنْفَصِلٌ
	ظ
Adverb that shows time	ظَرْفٌ زَمَانٍ / مَفْعُولٌ فِيهِ
Adverb that shows place	ظَرْفٌ مَكَانٍ / مَفْعُولٌ فِيهِ
	ع
Rational	عَاقِلٌ
Number	عَدَدٌ

Advanced Level

Conjunction	عَطْفٌ
Sign	عَلَامَةٌ
Proper Noun	عَلْمٌ
	ف
The one who did the verb.	فَاعِلٌ
— A mark on the top of Arabic letter to show that the letter is pronounced as a in cat	فَتْحَةٌ
Verb	فِعْلٌ
Command verb	فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ
Past tense verb	فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ
Passive verb	فِعْلٌ مَبْنِيٌّ لِلْمَجْهُولِ
Present tense verb	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ
A verb which causes changes to the nominal sentence	فِعْلٌ نَاسِخٌ
In place of	فِي مَحَلِّ
	ق
Oath	قَسَمٌ
	ك
— A mark below an Arabic letter to show that the letter is pronounced as i in bin	كَسْرَةٌ
A word	كَلِمَةٌ

	ل
It is the لام in ال التعريف which is omitted in pronunciation, as in الشمس (ash-shams)	لام شمسية
It is the لام in ال التعريف which is pronounced clearly, as in القمر (al-qamar)	لام قمرية
	م
Feminine	مؤنث
First noun in a nominal sentence	مبتدأ
A خبر that came after its مبتدأ	مبتدأ مؤخر
The word is built on one form: the end of the word does not change in the different positions in the sentence, as all pronouns.	مبني
Dual	مثنى
Genitive case	مجرور
Jussive case	مجزوم
Eliminated	محذوف
Masculine	مذكر
Nominative case	مرفوع
Excluded/The thing excepted	مستثنى
Included	مستثنى منه
Noun derived from the verb	مصنر
A noun that shows the possessor	مضاف إليه

Advanced Level

Declined: The end of the word changes of form after the position of that word in the sentence.	مَعْرَبٌ
Definite	مَعْرُفَةٌ
A word joined to another by a mean of conjunction	مَعْطُوفٌ
Singular	مُفْرَدٌ
Direct object: the person or thing which is directly affected by the verb.	مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ
Prohibited of variation: Some nouns that cannot have Kasrah or Tanween	مَمْنُوعٌ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ
Called	مُنَادَى
Accusative case	مَنْصُوبٌ
Qualified	مَوْصُوفٌ
	ن
Pronoun attached to nouns and verb to replace (we)	نَا الْفَاعِلِينَ
Subject of the passive	نَائِبُ فَاعِلٍ
Adjective	نَعْتٌ / صِفَةٌ
Negation	نَفْيٌ
Indefinite	نَكْرَةٌ
Prohibition	نَهْيٌ
Noon of femininity	نُونُ النِّسْوَةِ
	ي
Pronoun يَاءٌ attached to present verb to show the female you talk to	يَاءُ الْمُخَاطَبَةِ